

# Model 8161-111A STRAIN GAGE SENSOR SIGNAL CONDITIONER Installation and Operating Manual

For assistance with the operation of this product, contact PCB Piezotronics, Inc.

Toll-free: 800-828-8840 24-hour SensorLine: 716-684-0001

> Fax: 716-684-0987 E-mail: info@pcb.com Web: www.pcb.com







## **Repair and Maintenance**

PCB guarantees Total Customer Satisfaction through its "Lifetime Warranty Plus" on all Platinum Stock Products sold by PCB and through its limited warranties on all other PCB Stock, Standard and Special products. Due to the sophisticated nature of our sensors and associated instrumentation, field servicing and repair is not recommended and, if attempted, will void the factory warranty.

Beyond routine calibration and battery replacements where applicable, our products require no user maintenance. Clean electrical connectors, housings, and mounting surfaces with solutions and techniques that will not harm the material of construction. Observe caution when using liquids near devices that are not hermetically sealed. Such devices should only be wiped with a dampened cloth—never saturated or submerged.

In the event that equipment becomes damaged or ceases to operate, our Application Engineers are here to support your troubleshooting efforts 24 hours a day, 7 days a week. Call or email with model and serial number as well as a brief description of the problem.

#### Calibration

Routine calibration of sensors and associated instrumentation is necessary to maintain measurement accuracy. We recommend calibrating on an annual basis, after exposure to any extreme environmental influence, or prior to any critical test.

PCB Piezotronics is an ISO-9001 certified company whose calibration services are accredited by A2LA to ISO/IEC 17025, with full traceability to SI through N.I.S.T. In addition to our standard calibration services, we also offer specialized tests, including: sensitivity at elevated or cryogenic temperatures, phase response, extended high or low frequency response, extended range, leak testing, hydrostatic pressure testing, and others. For more information, contact your local PCB Piezotronics distributor, sales representative, or factory customer service representative.

## **Returning Equipment**

If factory repair is required, our representatives will provide you with a Return Material Authorization (RMA) number, which we use to reference any information you have already provided and expedite the repair process. This number should be clearly marked on the outside of all returned package(s) and on any packing list(s) accompanying the shipment.

## **Contact Information**

PCB Piezotronics, Inc. 3425 Walden Ave. Depew, NY14043 USA Toll-free: (800) 828-8840

24-hour SensorLine: (716) 684-0001 General inquiries: info@pcb.com Repair inquiries: rma@pcb.com

For a complete list of distributors, global offices and sales representatives, visit our website, <a href="https://www.pcb.com">www.pcb.com</a>.

# **Safety Considerations**

This product is intended for use by qualified personnel who recognize shock hazards and are familiar with the precautions required to avoid injury. While our equipment is designed with user safety in mind, the protection provided by the equipment may be impaired if equipment is used in a manner not specified by this manual.

Discontinue use and contact our 24-Hour Sensorline if:

- Assistance is needed to safely operate equipment
- Damage is visible or suspected
- Equipment fails or malfunctions

For complete equipment ratings, refer to the enclosed specification sheet for your product.

# **Definition of Terms and Symbols**

The following symbols may be used in this manual:



#### DANGER

Indicates an immediate hazardous situation, which, if not avoided, may result in death or serious injury.



## **CAUTION**

Refers to hazards that could damage the instrument.



#### NOTE

Indicates tips, recommendations and important information. The notes simplify processes and contain additional information on particular operating steps.

The following symbols may be found on the equipment described in this manual:



This symbol on the unit indicates that high voltage may be present. Use standard safety precautions to avoid personal contact with this voltage.



This symbol on the unit indicates that the user should refer to the operating instructions located in the manual.



This symbol indicates safety, earth ground.



## PCB工业监视和测量设备 - 中国RoHS2公布表

## PCB Industrial Monitoring and Measuring Equipment - China RoHS 2 Disclosure Table

				;	<b>有害物</b> 质	
部件名称	铅 (Pb)	汞 (Hg)	镉 (Cd)	六价铬 (Cr(VI))	<b>多溴</b> 联苯 (PBB)	多溴二苯醚 (PBDE)
住房	0	0	0	0	0	0
PCB板	Х	0	0	0	0	0
电气连接器	0	0	0	0	0	0
压电晶 <b>体</b>	Х	0	0	0	0	0
环氧	0	0	0	0	0	0
铁氟龙	0	0	0	0	0	0
电子	0	0	0	0	0	0
厚膜基板	0	0	Х	0	0	0
电线	0	0	0	0	0	0
电缆	Х	0	0	0	0	0
塑料	0	0	0	0	0	0
焊接	Х	0	0	0	0	0
铜合金/黄铜	Х	0	0	0	0	0

## 本表格依据 SJ/T 11364 的规定编制。

O:表示该有害物质在该部件所有均质材料中的含量均在 GB/T 26572 规定的限量要求以下。

X:表示该有害物质至少在该部件的某一均质材料中的含量超出 GB/T 26572 规定的限量要求。

铅是欧洲RoHS指令2011/65/EU附件三和附件四目前由于允许的豁免。

CHINA ROHS COMPLIANCE

Component Name			Haz	ardous Substances		
	Lead (Pb)	Mercury (Hg)	Cadmium (Cd)	Chromium VI Compounds (Cr(VI))	Polybrominated Biphenyls (PBB)	Polybrominated Diphenyl Ethers (PBDE)
Housing	0	0	0	0	0	0
PCB Board	Х	0	0	0	0	0
Electrical Connectors	0	0	0	0	0	0
Piezoelectric Crystals	Х	0	0	0	0	0
Ероху	0	0	0	0	0	0
Teflon	0	0	0	0	0	0
Electronics	0	0	0	0	0	0
Thick Film Substrate	0	0	X	0	0	0
Wires	0	0	0	0	0	0
Cables	Х	0	0	0	0	0
Plastic	0	0	0	0	0	0
Solder	Х	0	0	0	0	0
Copper Alloy/Brass	Х	0	0	0	0	0

This table is prepared in accordance with the provisions of SJ/T 11364.

Lead is present due to allowed exemption in Annex III or Annex IV of the European RoHS Directive 2011/65/EU.

O: Indicates that said hazardous substance contained in all of the homogeneous materials for this part is below the limit requirement of GB/T 26572.

X: Indicates that said hazardous substance contained in at least one of the homogeneous materials for this part is above the limit requirement of GB/T 26572.

# 8161 SERIES DIN RAIL AMPLIFIER MANUAL

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MANUAL NUMBER: 23708 MANUAL REVISION: E

ECN NUMBER: 50103 (10/28/19)

# 1.0 Description

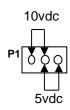
Series 8161 Signal Conditioner/Amplifier is designed for use with strain gage transducers that can operate with a DC excitation-amplification source. The 8161 series supplies either a 5 volt or a 10 volt transducer excitation, which can be selected through an internal jumper (see Figure 1). The 8161 series contains all necessary balancing, gain, and calibration controls and conditions/amplifies the applied input to a standard +/-5 or +/- 10 volt (jumper selectable, see Figure 1), and 4-20 mA analog output. Calibration of the instrument to the transducer is made through conventional a shunt technique using an internal calibration resistor. A front panel push button provides for calibration in the positive direction.

#### 2.0 Power connection

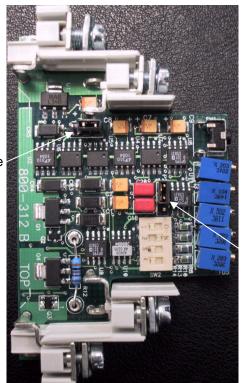
The 8161 series is designed to operate on a customer supplied DC power source with a voltage range of 10 to 28 volts. Screw terminals 1 and 2 are provided for power connections. Reference Figure 3.

## 3.0 Transducer cabling

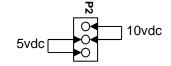
High quality twisted pair shielded cable with four conductors is recommended (such as Belden 8723) for transducer hook up. PCB can supply finished cables for transducers with either a PT02E-10-6P or PC04E-10-6P receptacles if desired. Reference Figure 3 for transducer hook up.



Jumper P1: Excitation Voltage







Jumper P2: Output Voltage

#### 4.0 Transducer excitation

Either 5 volt or 10 volt bridge excitation can be selected (see Figure 1). In general, 5-volt excitation is used with  $120\Omega$  transducers, and the 10-volt excitation is used with  $350\Omega$  and  $700\Omega$  transducers.

#### **5.0 Calibration Resistor**

If a fixed resistor is shunted across one arm of a strain gage bridge, it produces an imbalance equivalent to that of a particular value of mechanical input. If this *Equivalent Input* value is accurately known, it can be used as a reference point for shunt calibration of the system. Upon completion of installation of the transducer and its associated cabling, the user can:

- 1. Perform an overall deadweight calibration using a precisely known value of mechanical input. The calibration can then be transferred to the installed calibration resistor for convenience in checking later.
- 2. Replace the installed calibration resistor with one supplied by the transducer manufacturer, or an equivalent resistance value, to achieve a precisely known equivalent input, allowing the instrument sensitivity to be adjusted correctly.

A 30K ohm resistor is installed at the factory and is used during final checkout of the instrument. It should be replaced with the proper value and accuracy for the transducer that it will be used with. The resistor is mounted internally on terminals located on the printed circuit board in the instrument. It can be reached by removing the cover.

**Note:** Soldering is not required to remove or install the shunt calibration resistor. When amplifier is purchased with a specific sensor as a system, PCB will install the proper value shunt resistor in the amplifier.

## **6.0 Analog Outputs**

Two different analog outputs are available at the instrument terminal connections. Each output has a 1,000 Hz cutoff frequency. The voltage output of  $\pm$  5 volts or  $\pm$  10 volt @ 5 mA (jumper selectable) is available between terminals 4 and 1. The current output of 4 to 20 mA is available between terminals 3 and 1.

## 7.0 Calibration

This section contains the instructions for calibrating the Model 8161 series. To perform calibration, proceed as follows:

1. Set SW2 switches to appropriate mV/V setting. See location in Figure 2.

Sensitivity (mV/V)	Sensitivity (mV/V)	SW2-
for 5V <sub>exc</sub>	for 10V <sub>exc</sub>	1 2 3 4
7.0 - 11.0	3.5 - 5.5	0 0 0 1
4.6 - 7.0	2.3 - 3.5	0 0 1 0
3.0 - 4.6	1.5 - 2.3	0 1 0 0
2.0 - 3.0	1.0 - 1.5	1 0 0 0
1.5 - 2.0	.75 – 1.0	1 0 1 0
1.0 - 1.5	.5075	1 1 0 1
.90 - 1.0	.4550	1 1 1 1

"0" = Switch OFF, "1" = Switch ON

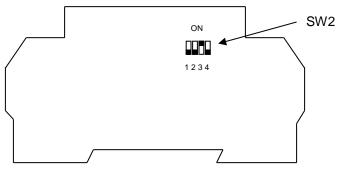


Figure 2 – SW2 Switch Settings

Example: 2.5 mV/V transducer

 $V_{EXC} = 10 \text{ volts}$ 

*Set: SW2-1 (Off)* 

SW2-2 (Off)

SW2-3 (On)

SW2-4 (Off)

- 2. Hookup transducer as shown in Figure 3, then connect power supply.
- 3. Apply DC power (10 to 28 volts) to terminals 1 and 2 (see Figure 3). Allow 30 minutes of warm-up time for stabilization of transducer characteristics.
- 4. With the transducer unloaded, set the voltage output to ZERO using the coarse and fine zero controls. If the current output is to be used, set ZERO to 4 mA using the 4 mA adjust.
- 5. Load the transducer to a convenient up-scale value, which is greater than one half of full scale. Adjust the fine span control until the voltage output signal reading is equal to the dead weight value. Remove the dead weight, then press the RCAL switch and note the voltage reading obtained. This reading can now be used in future calibrations since it is related to a value obtained thru dead weight calibration. To calibrate the instrument in the future, simply press the CAL button and adjust the fine span control to obtain the

## 8161 SERIES DIN RAIL AMPLIFIER MANUAL

reading previously recorded after *dead weight* calibration. If the current output is to be used, repeat the above step using the 20 mA adjust.

- 6. If *dead weight* calibration is not practical and the transducer manufacturer has supplied a calibration resistor (or resistor value), install the recommended calibration resistor. Now press the RCAL switch and adjust the voltage and/or current controls until the module output is equal to the *Equivalent Input* value simulated by the installed calibration resistor.
- 7. If *dead weight* calibration is not practical and the transducer-calibration data is unknown, the *Equivalent Input* value for the factory-installed calibration resistor can be approximated as follows, if the mV/V sensitivity rating of the transducer and the bridge resistance are known.

$$X = ((25000 \times Rb) / (K \times Rc))$$

Where X = Equivalent Input (% of full scale)

Rb = Bridge Resistance (ohms)

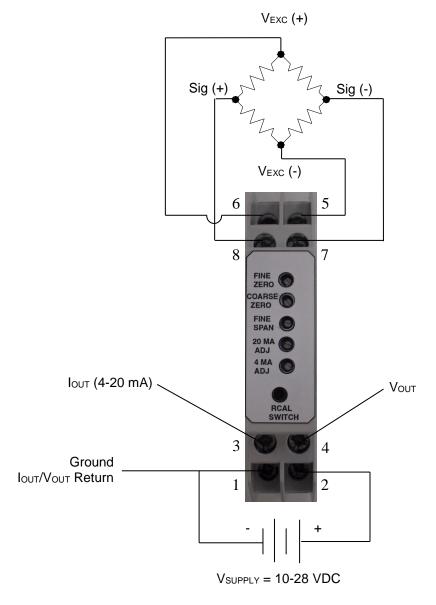
K = Transducer sensitivity (mV/V, full scale)

Rc = Calibration Resistance (ohms, 30k installed or proper value supplied with sensor)

## Sample Calculation:

Assume that K = 3.000 mV/V for a 10,000 pound capacity load cell (F.S.) with a bridge resistance of 350 ohms.

$$X = ((25,000 \times 350) / (3.000 \times 30,000)) = 97.22\%$$
 F.S. = 9,722 lbs.



1	-	Ground
2	-	V <sub>supply</sub> (10-28 VDC)
3	-	I <sub>out</sub> (4-20 mA)
4	-	$V_{out}$ (±5 or ±10 V)
5	-	- Excitation
6	-	+ Excitation
7	-	- Signal
8	-	+Signal

Figure 3– Transducer Hook-up

8161-111A	DIN RAI	L STRAIN	RAIL STRAIN GAGE CONDITINER ECN#:	Revision: NR ECN#:
PERFORMANCE Sensor Excitation Voltage Max Current Output 1 (Voltage) Output 2 (Current) Frequency Range Non-Linearity Zero Adjust Range (Output 1) Span Adjust Range (Output 1) 20 mA Adjust Range (Output 2) 4 mA Adjust Range (Output 2)	VDC 10(±.05%) mA 30 VDC ±10 mA 4 to 20 Hz 1000 % FS ±0.01 course ±6.0% fine ±1.0% t20% fine ±2.0% t20%	10(±.05%) [1] 30 4 to 20 1000 4 to 20 1000 4.001 4.000 4.000 4.000 4.000 4.005 4.005 4.005 4.005 4.005 4.005 4.006 4.005 4.006	OPTIONAL VERSIONS  Optional versions have identical specifications and accessories as listed for the standard model except where noted by the letter prefixes below. More than one option may be used.  -None-	standard / be used.
ENVIONMENTAL Temperature Range Electrical Power Required	°F +32 to +158 °C 0 to +70 VDC 10 to 28 mA 60	158		
PHYSICAL Mounting Dimensions (L x W x H)	type 35 mm [ in 2.27 x 0 mm 58 x 18 y	35 mm DIN Rail 2.27 x 0.69 x 3.35 58 x 18 x 89	NOTES: [1] Jumper Selectable [2] At Full Sensor Load	
			SUPPLIED ACCESSORIES: None	
All specifications are at room ten ICP® is a registered trademark of PCB Group, Inc.	All specifications are at room temperature unless otherwise specified. rademark of PCB Group, Inc.		Drawn 2   Engineer MOK   Sales: W   Approved DM B   Spe	Spec Number:
In the interest of constant product improvement, we reserve the right to change specifications without notice.	iht to change specifications without notice.		5 Date: 5/13(5) Date: 5/25/05	30559
*PCB PIEZOTRONICS** FORCE / TORQUE DIVISION	3425 Walden Avenue, D	nue, Depew, NY 14043	(888) 684-0014 Fax (716) 684-0987 E-Mail: <u>dcsales@pcb.com</u>	cb.com

Model Number **8161-111A** 

